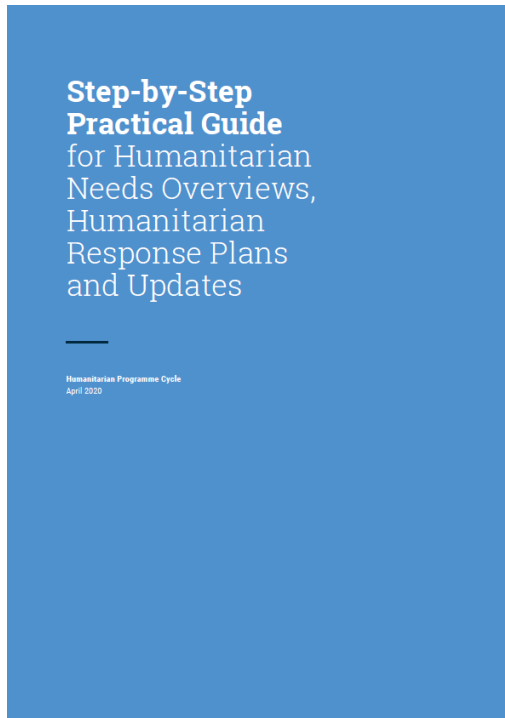




Enhanced HPC Approach **2020**

GHC – 27 June 2019

Enhanced HPC Approach 2020



Comprehensive



Forward Looking



Prioritized



Authoritative

Needs Analysis

Humanitarian Needs Overview (HNO)

HUMANITARIAN NEEDS OVERVIEW AFGHANISTAN

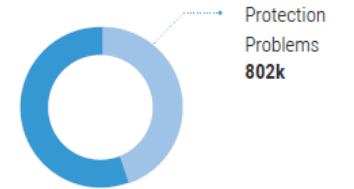
HUMANITARIAN
PROGRAMME CYCLE
2020
JANUARY 2020



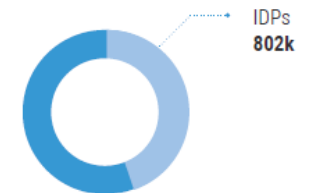
2020 HNO – Enhancing:

- ✓ Emphasis on jointly agreeing on **scope of analysis** and conducting **inter-sectoral analysis**.
- ✓ **Identifying** current **humanitarian consequences** of a crisis and their **evolution**;
- ✓ Centered on selected priority **population groups** (including **sub-groups**) and **geographic areas** identified as most **vulnerable**;
- ✓ **Projection** of current humanitarian consequences and needs based on **risk, vulnerabilities and capacities**;
- ✓ **Continuous monitoring** of situations, needs and response.

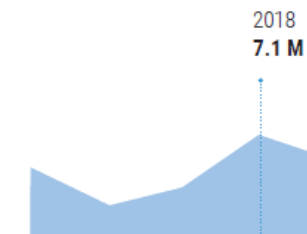
Needs by Humanitarian Consequence
Thousands of people



Needs by Population Groups
Thousands of people



Evolution and Projection of Needs
Millions of people



HAZARD & EXPOSURE
8.8



VULNERABILITY
7.2
2021 6.21



LACK OF COPING CAPACITY
7.5



Step-by-step:

HNO

HRP

1 Agree on the scope and focus of the analysis

2 Review and analyse data and information and identify gaps

3 Review and approve analysis results and monitoring requirements

Select priority humanitarian consequences to address

4

Analyse response options and formulate strategic objectives

5

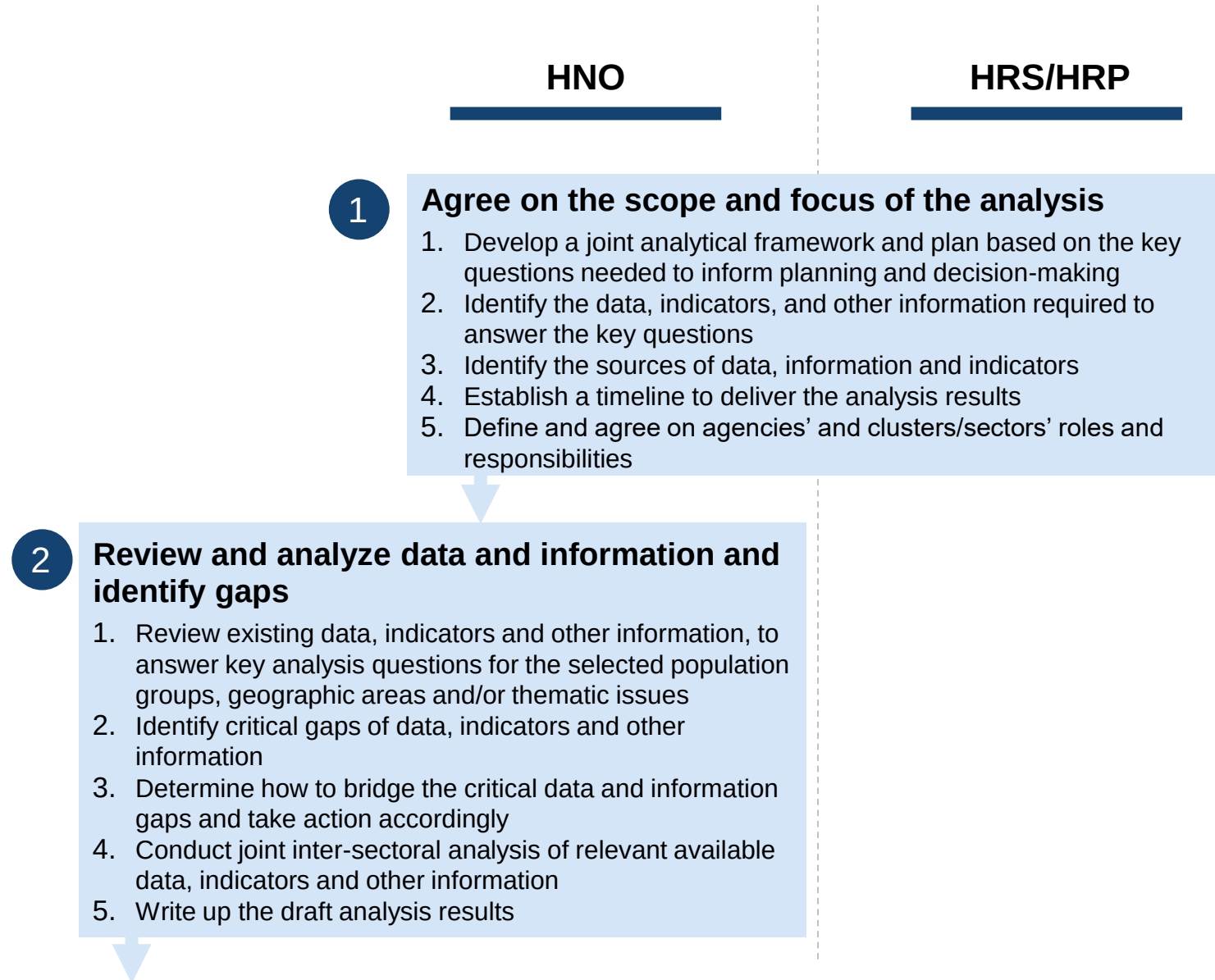
Review and approve strategic objectives and monitoring requirements

6

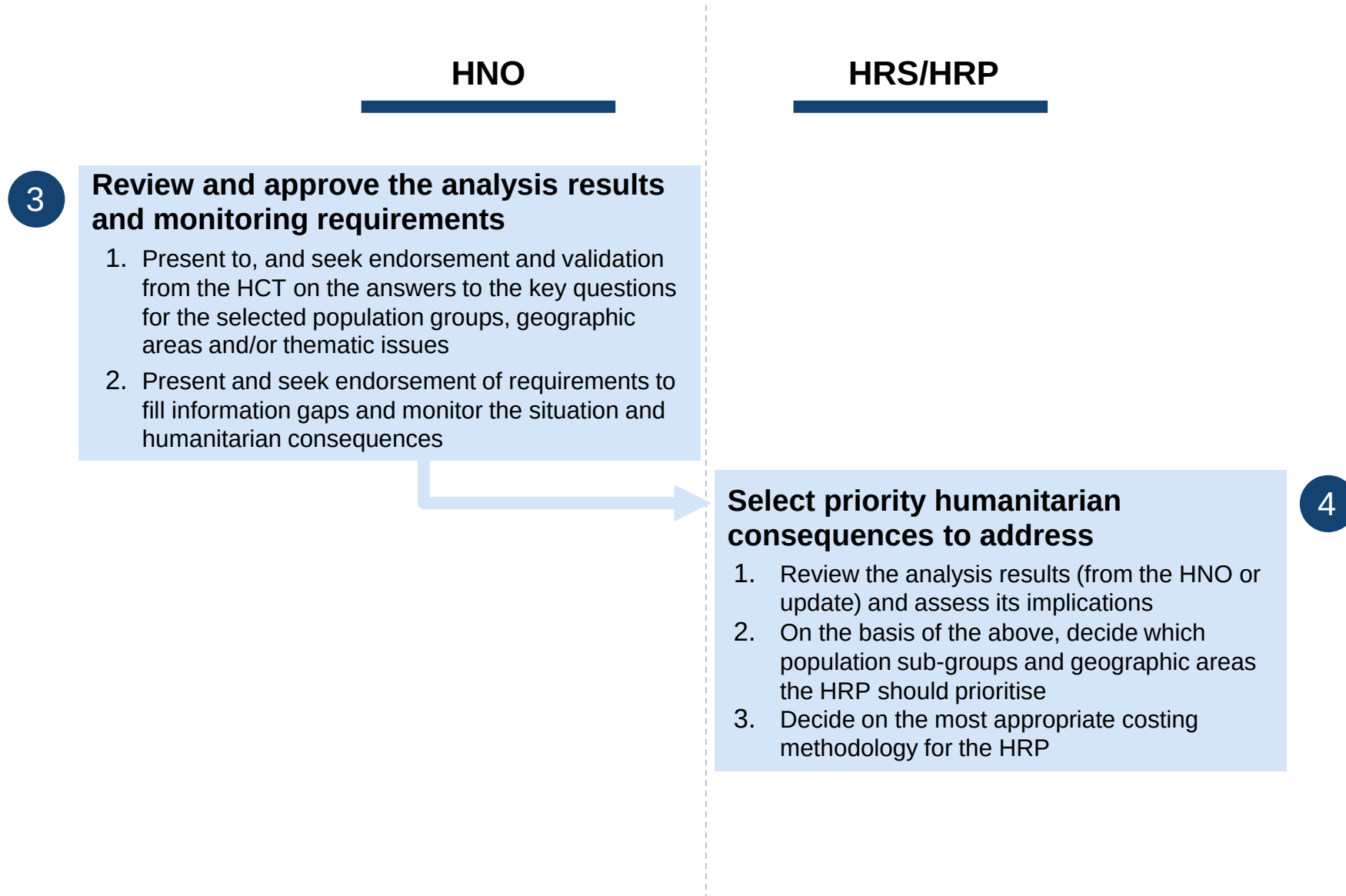
Formulate activities and estimate the cost of the response plan

7

Step-by-step:



Step-by-step:



Structure of Humanitarian Needs Overview (HNO) 2020

Summary of Humanitarian Needs

Part 1: Crisis Impact and Humanitarian Consequences

Context of the Crisis

Impact of the Crisis

Scope of Analysis

Humanitarian Consequences

Severity of Needs

People in Need

Synthesis of Humanitarian Consequences

Part 2: Risk Analysis and Monitoring of Situation and Needs

Risk Analysis

Timeline of Events

Projected Evolution of Needs

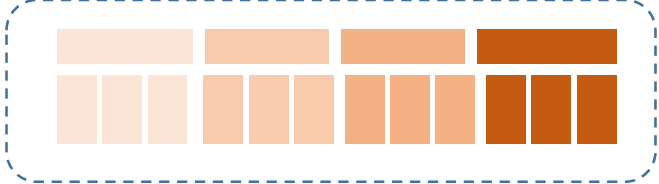
Monitoring of Situation and Needs

Part 3: Sectoral Analysis

Part 4: Annexes

Joint Inter-Sectoral Analysis

Concepts & Steps

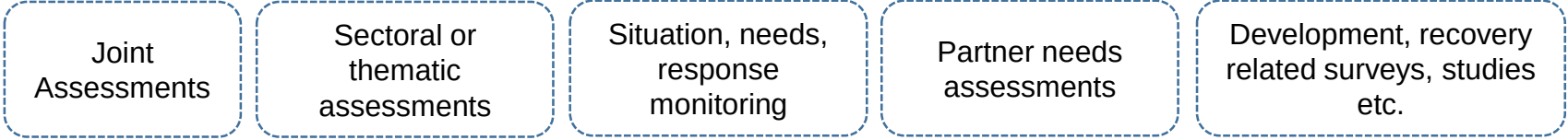



Pop
Groups


Data

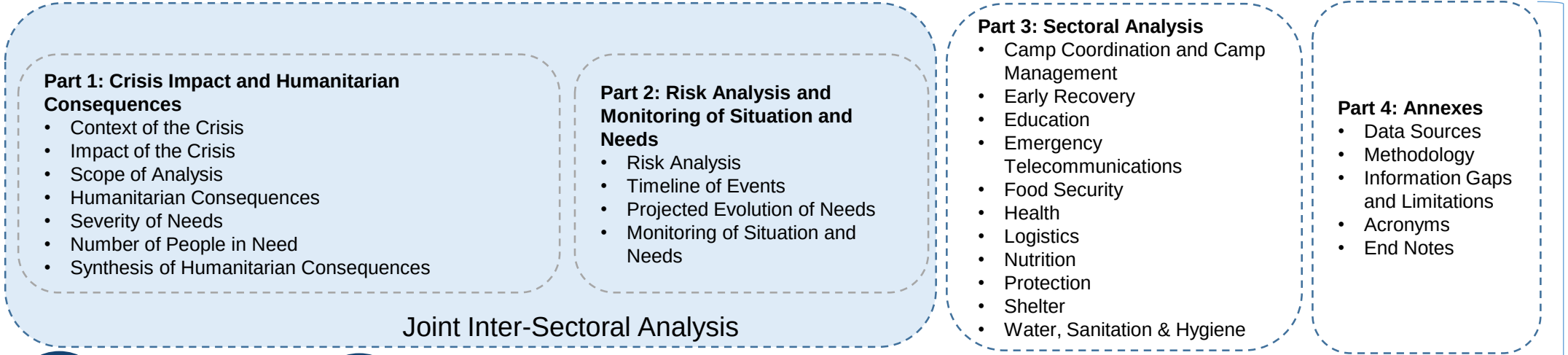

Indicators etc.

Analytical Framework

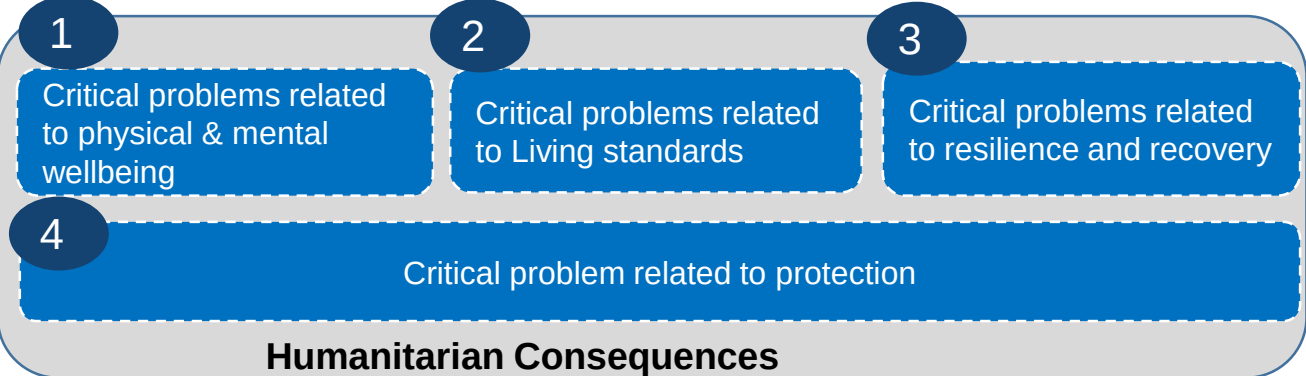


Step-by-Step Guide

Step 1 :
Agree on the scope and focus of the analysis



Step 2 :
Review and analyse data and information, and identify gaps



Concepts and Steps (cont.)

Step-by-Step Guide

Part 1: Crisis Impact and Humanitarian Consequences

- Context of the Crisis
- Impact of the Crisis
- Scope of Analysis
- Humanitarian Consequences
- Severity of Needs
- Number of People in Need
- Synthesis of Humanitarian Consequences

Part 2: Risk Analysis and Monitoring of Situation and Needs

- Risk Analysis
- Timeline of Events
- Projected Evolution of Needs
- Monitoring of Situation and Needs

Part 3: Sectoral Analysis

- Camp Coordination and Camp Management
- Early Recovery
- Education
- Emergency Telecommunications
- Food Security
- Health
- Logistics
- Nutrition
- Protection
- Shelter
- Water, Sanitation & Hygiene

Part 4: Annexes

- Data Sources
- Methodology
- Information Gaps and Limitations
- Acronyms
- End Notes

Joint Inter-Sectoral Analysis

1

Critical problems related to physical & mental wellbeing

2

Critical problems related to Living standards

3

Critical problems related to resilience and recovery

4

Critical problem related to protection

Humanitarian Consequences

1

Monitoring Indicators

2

Monitoring Indicators

3

Monitoring Indicators

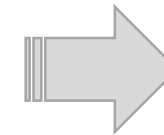
4

Monitoring Indicators

Monitor changes in the humanitarian consequences and needs

HUMANITARIAN NEEDS OVERVIEW AFGHANISTAN

HUMANITARIAN
PROGRAMME CYCLE
2020
JANUARY 2022



Response
analysis and
planning

Step 2 :
Review and
analyse data
and
information,
and identify
gaps

Step 3 :
Review and
approve the
analysis
results and
monitoring
requirements

What are Humanitarian Consequences ?

✓ Manifested by damages on people's health, physical and mental conditions

✓ Effects of stresses and shocks on the lives and livelihoods of affected people & their resilience to future negative events



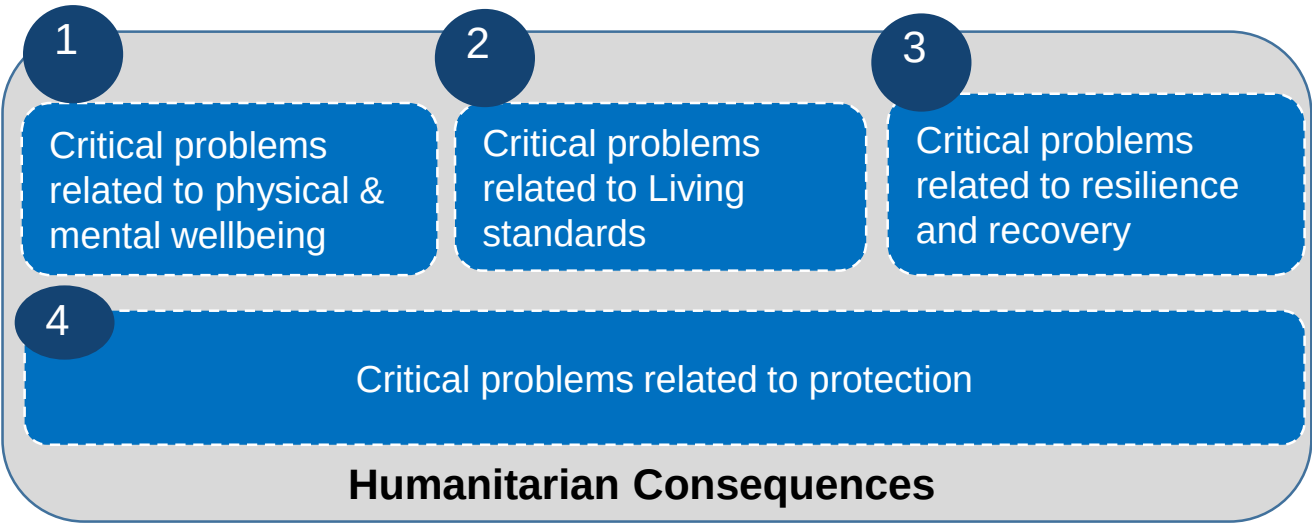
✓ Affected populations ability to withstand future stresses and shocks

✓ Their ability to meet essential survival and maintenance needs and expenditures

Humanitarian consequences reflect the impact of the crisis on people

Humanitarian Consequences

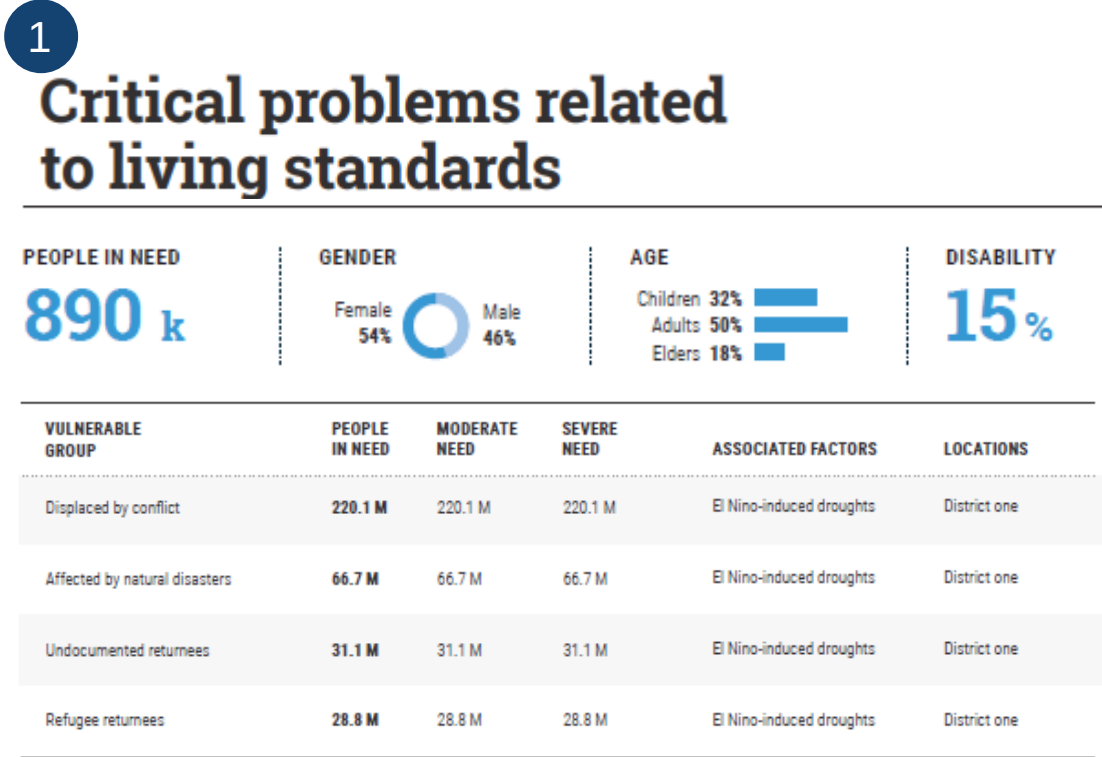
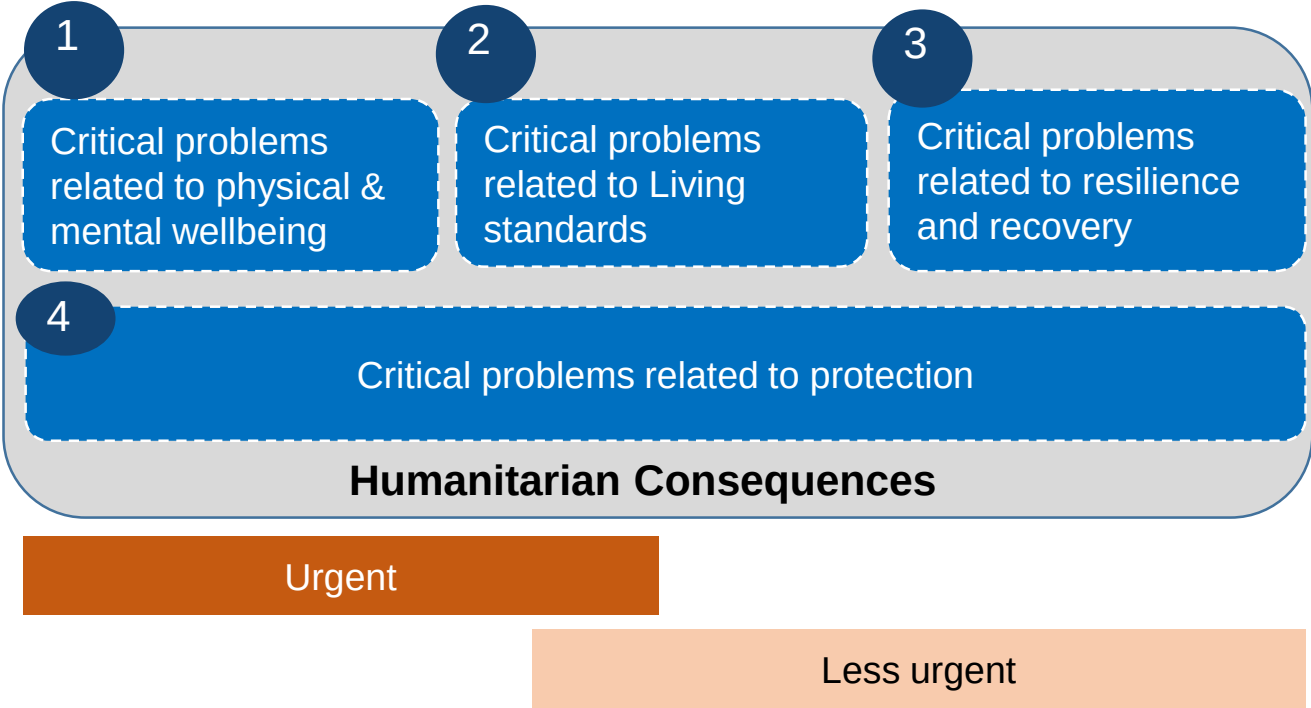
Humanitarian consequences are the effects of stresses and shocks on the lives and livelihoods of affected people, and their resilience to future negative events.



Scale Class	1	2	3	4	5
Severity	None/ Minimal	Stress	Severe	Extreme	Catastrophic
Humanitarian Profile	Total Population				
		Total Affected			
			Total PiN		

Humanitarian Consequences

Humanitarian consequences are the effects of stresses and shocks on the lives and livelihoods of affected people, and their resilience to future negative events.



Humanitarian Consequences

Humanitarian Consequences

Humanitarian consequences are the effects of stresses and shocks on the lives and livelihoods of affected people, and their resilience to future negative events.

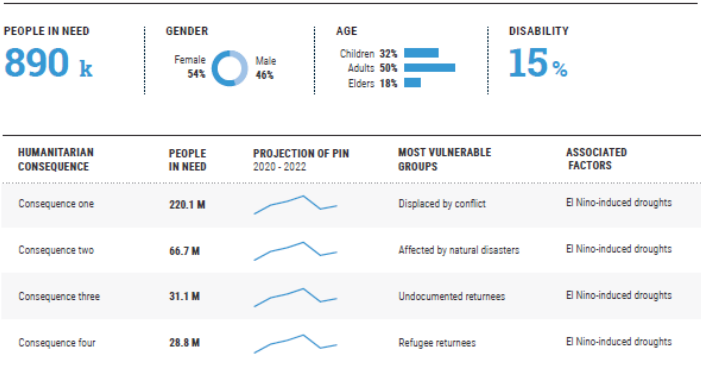
- 1 Critical problems related to physical and mental wellbeing
- 2 Critical problems related to living standards problems
- 3 Critical problems related to protection
- 4 Critical problems related to recovery and resilience

Urgent

Less urgent

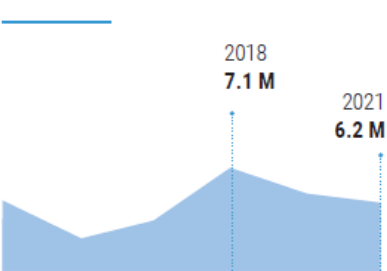
1

Critical problems related to living standards



Projected PIN

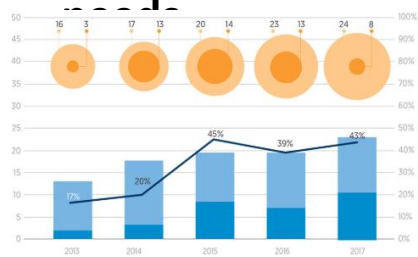
Evolution and Projection of Needs
Millions of people



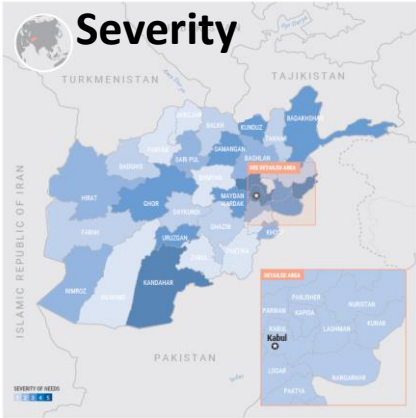
Inter-Sectoral Current PIN

People in need by district				
DISTRICT	TOTAL POPULATION	PEOPLE IN NEED	MODERATE NEED	SEVERE NEED
District one	220.1 M	220.1 M	220.1 M	220.1 M
District one	66.7 M	66.7 M	66.7 M	66.7 M
District one	31.1 M	31.1 M	31.1 M	31.1 M
District one	28.8 M	28.8 M	28.8 M	28.8 M
District one	20.7 M	20.7 M	20.7 M	20.7 M
District one	17.2 M	17.2 M	17.2 M	17.2 M
District one	11.4 M	11.4 M	11.4 M	11.4 M
District one	5.2 M	5.2 M	5.2 M	5.2 M
District one	2.1 M	2.1 M	2.1 M	2.1 M
District one	788 k	788 k	788 k	788 k
District one	502 K	502 K	502 K	502 K

Monitoring situation and needs



Inter-Sectoral Severity



Question & Answers

Sector	Sub-sector	Pillar	Sub pillar	Indicator Name/label
Health		Event/shock	Driver	Presence of outbreak
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Impact on systems and services	Percentage of fully functioning health facilities
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standard	Measles vaccine coverage
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	# of health post/mobile unit / 10,000 population, by admin unit
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	% of births assisted by skilled attendant
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	# of health facilities with BEmOC / 500,000 population, by admin unit
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	% of health facilities with clinical management of rape (CMR)
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	Surveillance completeness
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	Proportionate morbidity due to outbreak-prone disease
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	Case Fatality (CFR) for cholera / acute watery diarrhea
Health	Health service quality	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	Healthcare workers infected
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	% of HH members affected by relevant health issues (respiratory, AWD, Cholera, eye infection, etc.)
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	% of HH members able to carry on daily activities
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	Under 5 Death Rate (U5DR) (per 10,000 per day)
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	% of households members able to function
Health		Context	Security	Number of attacks on health facilities