

Enhanced HPC Approach 2020

GHC - 27 June 2019

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Step-by-Step Practical Guide for Humanitarian Humanitarian Response Plans and Updates

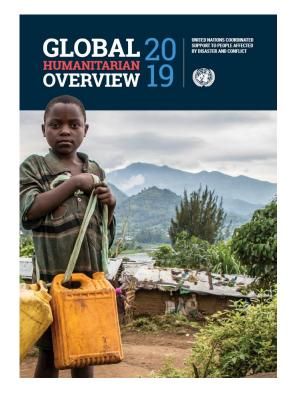




HUMANITARIAN RESPONSE PLAN AFGHANISTAN







Comprehensive • Forward Looking

Prioritized

Authoritative

Needs Analysis

Humanitarian Needs Overview (HNO)

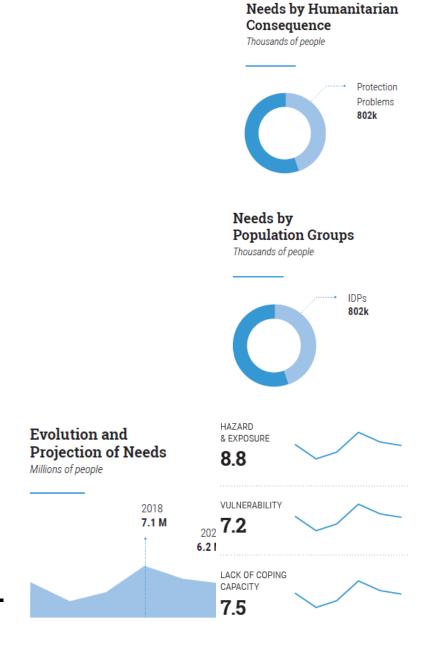
HUMANITARIAN NEEDS OVERVIEW AFGHANISTAN

HUMANITARIAN PROGRAMME CYCLE 2020 JANUARY 2020



2020 HNO – Enhancing:

- ✓ Emphasis on jointly agreeing on scope of analysis and conducting inter-sectoral analysis.
- ✓ Identifying current humanitarian consequences of a crisis and their evolution;
- ✓ Centered on selected priority population groups (including sub-groups) and geographic areas identified as most vulnerable;
- ✓ Projection of current humanitarian consequences and needs based on risk, vulnerabilities and capacities;
- ✓ Continuous monitoring of situations, needs and response.



Step-by-step:

HNO HRP

- Agree on the scope and focus of the analysis
- Review and analyse data and information and identify gaps
- Review and approve analysis results and monitoring requirements

- Select priority humanitarian consequences to address
- Analyse response options and formulate strategic objectives
- Review and approve strategic objectives and monitoring requirements
- Formulate activities and estimate the cost of the response plan

Step-by-step:

HNO

HRS/HRP



Agree on the scope and focus of the analysis

- 1. Develop a joint analytical framework and plan based on the key questions needed to inform planning and decision-making
- 2. Identify the data, indicators, and other information required to answer the key questions
- 3. Identify the sources of data, information and indicators
- 4. Establish a timeline to deliver the analysis results
- 5. Define and agree on agencies' and clusters/sectors' roles and responsibilities

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Review and analyze data and information and identify gaps

- 1. Review existing data, indicators and other information, to answer key analysis questions for the selected population groups, geographic areas and/or thematic issues
- 2. Identify critical gaps of data, indicators and other information
- 3. Determine how to bridge the critical data and information gaps and take action accordingly
- 4. Conduct joint inter-sectoral analysis of relevant available data, indicators and other information
- 5. Write up the draft analysis results

Step-by-step:

HNO

HRS/HRP

3

Review and approve the analysis results and monitoring requirements

- Present to, and seek endorsement and validation from the HCT on the answers to the key questions for the selected population groups, geographic areas and/or thematic issues
- 2. Present and seek endorsement of requirements to fill information gaps and monitor the situation and humanitarian consequences

Select priority humanitarian consequences to address

- 1. Review the analysis results (from the HNO or update) and assess its implications
- 2. On the basis of the above, decide which population sub-groups and geographic areas the HRP should prioritise
- 3. Decide on the most appropriate costing methodology for the HRP

2

Structure of Humanitarian Needs Overview (HNO) 2020

Summary of Humanitarian Needs

Part 1: Crisis Impact and Humanitarian Consequences

Context of the Crisis

Impact of the Crisis

Scope of Analysis

Humanitarian Consequences

Severity of Needs

People in Need

Synthesis of Humanitarian Consequences

Part 2: Risk Analysis and Monitoring of Situation and Needs

Risk Analysis

Timeline of Events

Projected Evolution of Needs

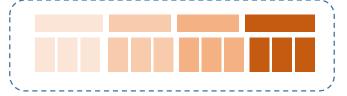
Monitoring of Situation and Needs

Part 3: Sectoral Analysis

Part 4: Annexes

Joint Inter-Sectoral Analysis

Concepts & Steps







Pop Data Indicators etc. Groups

Step-by-Step Guide

Step 1: Agree on the scope and focus of the analysis

Step 2:

data and

Review and analyse

information, and

identify gaps

Analytical Framework

Joint Assessments Sectoral or thematic assessments

Situation, needs, response monitoring

Partner needs assessments

Development, recovery related surveys, studies etc.

Part 1: Crisis Impact and Humanitarian Consequences

- · Context of the Crisis
- · Impact of the Crisis
- · Scope of Analysis
- Humanitarian Consequences
- Severity of Needs
- · Number of People in Need
- Synthesis of Humanitarian Consequences

Part 2: Risk Analysis and Monitoring of Situation and Needs

Risk Analysis

3

- Timeline of Events
- Projected Evolution of Needs
- Monitoring of Situation and Needs

Part 3: Sectoral Analysis

- Camp Coordination and Camp Management
- Early Recovery
- Education
- Emergency
 Telecommunications
- Food Security
- Health
- Logistics
- Nutrition
- Protection
- Shelter
- Water, Sanitation & Hygiene

- Part 4: AnnexesData Sources
- Methodology
- Information Gaps and Limitations
- Acronyms
- End Notes

1

4

Critical problems related to physical & mental wellbeing

Critical problems related to Living standards

Joint Inter-Sectoral Analysis

Critical problems related to resilience and recovery

Critical problem related to protection

Humanitarian Consequences

2

Concepts and Steps (cont.)

Part 1: Crisis Impact and Humanitarian Consequences

- Context of the Crisis
- Impact of the Crisis
- Scope of Analysis
- Humanitarian Consequences
- · Severity of Needs
- · Number of People in Need
- · Synthesis of Humanitarian Consequences

Part 2: Risk Analysis and Monitoring of Situation and Needs

- · Risk Analysis
- · Timeline of Events
- Projected Evolution of Needs
- Monitoring of Situation and Needs

Part 3: Sectoral Analysis

- Camp Coordination and Camp Management
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Part 4: Annexes

- Data Sources
- Methodology
- Information Gaps and Limitations
- Acronyms
- End Notes

Step 2: Review and analyse data and information, and identify gaps

Step-by-

Step

Guide

Joint Inter-Sectoral Analysis

3

Critical problems related to physical & mental wellbeing

Critical problems related to Living standards

Critical problems related to resilience and recovery

4

Critical problem related to protection

Humanitarian Consequences

2

Monitoring Indicators

Monitoring Indicators

Monitoring Indicators

4 Monitoring Indicators

Monitor changes in the humanitarian consequences and needs

HUMANITARIAN NEEDS OVERVIEW AFGHANISTAN





Response analysis and planning

Step 3: Review and approve the analysis results and monitoring requirements

What are Humanitarian Consequences?

✓ Manifested by damages on people's health, physical and mental conditions

✓ Effects of stresses and shocks on the lives and livelihoods of affected people & their resilience to future negative events

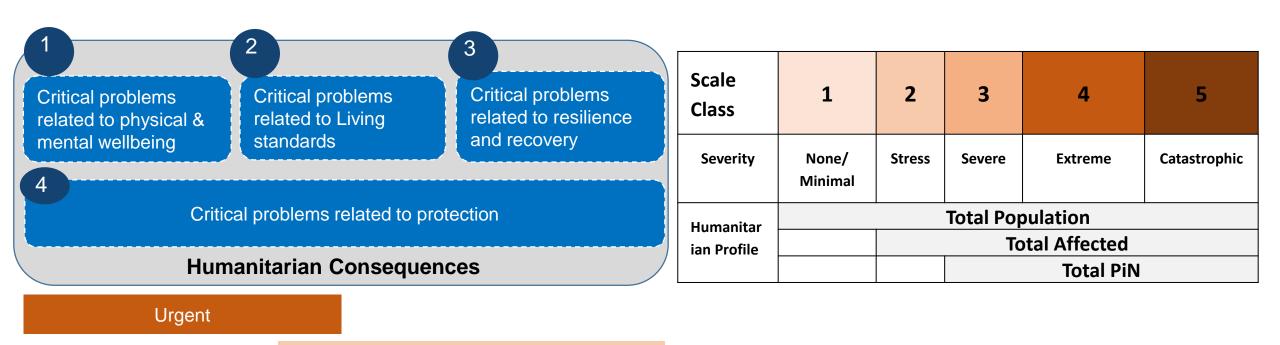


- ✓ Affected populations ability to withstand future stresses and shocks
- ✓ Their ability to meet essential survival and maintenance needs and expenditures

Humanitarian consequences reflect the impact of the crisis on people

Humanitarian Consequences

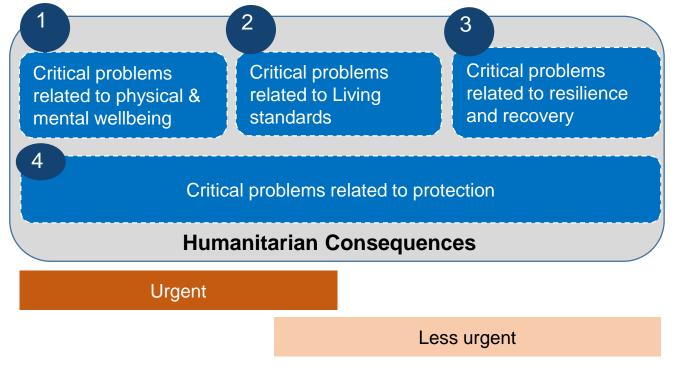
Humanitarian consequences are the effects of stresses and shocks on the lives and livelihoods of affected people, and their resilience to future negative events.



Less urgent

Humanitarian Consequences

Humanitarian consequences are the effects of stresses and shocks on the lives and livelihoods of affected people, and their resilience to future negative events.



Critical problems related to living standards

GENDER

DEADLE IN NEED

890 k	Female 54%	Male 46%		hildren 32% Adults 50% Elders 18%	15 _%
VULNERABLE GROUP	PEOPLE In Need	MODERATE NEED	SEVERE NEED	ASSOCIATED FACTORS	LOCATIONS
Displaced by conflict	220.1 M	220.1 M	220.1 M	El Nino-induced droughts	District one
Affected by natural disasters	66.7 M	66.7 M	66.7 M	El Nino-induced droughts	District one
Undocumented returnees	31.1 M	31.1 M	31.1 M	El Nino-induced droughts	District one
Refugee returnees	28.8 M	28.8 M	28.8 M	El Nino-induced droughts	District one

DICABILITY

Humanitarian Consequences

Humanitarian Consequences

Humanitarian consequences are the effects of stresses and shocks on the lives and livelihoods of affected people, and their resilience to future negative events.

Critical problems related to physical and mental wellbeing

Critical problems related to living standards problems

critical problems related to recovery and resilience

Critical problems related to protection

Urgent

Less urgent

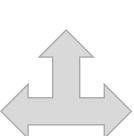


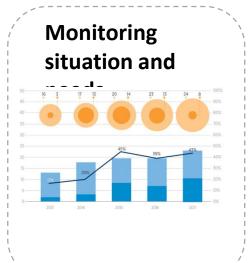
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Critical problems related to living standards

09U k	54%	46%	: 18%) %
HUMANITARIAN CONSEQUENCE	PEOPLE In Need	PROJECTION OF PIN 2020 - 2022	MOST VULNERABLE GROUPS	ASSOCIATED FACTORS
Consequence one	220.1 M		Displaced by conflict	El Nino-induced droughts
Consequence two	66.7 M	_	Affected by natural disasters	El Nino-induced droughts
Consequence three	31.1 M	<u></u>	Undocumented returnees	El Nino-induced droughts
Consequence four	28.8 M		Refugee returnees	El Nino-induced droughts

DISABILITY

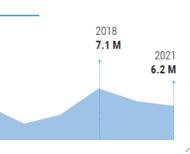




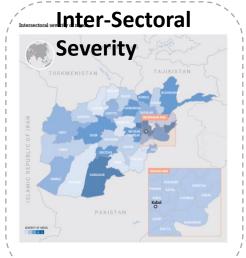
Projected PIN

Evolution and Projection of Needs

Millions of people



Inter-Sectoral Current PIN



Question & Answers

Sector	Sub-sector	Pillar	Sub pillar	Indicator Name/label
Health		Event/shock	Driver	Presence of outbreak
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Impact on systems and services	Percentage of fully functionning health facilities
ricaitii	riealth service availability	Humanitarian	impact on systems and services	referriage of fairy functionning fleater facilities
Health	Health service availability	conditions	Living standard	Measles vaccine coverage
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	# of health post/mobile unit / 10,000 population, by admin unit
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	% of births assisted by skilled attendant
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	# of health facilities with BEmOC / 500,000 population, by admin unit
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	% of health facilities with clinical management of rape (CMR)
Health	Health service availability	Humanitarian conditions	Living standards	Surveillance completeness
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	Proportionate morbidity due to outbreak-prone disease
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	Case Fatality (CFR) for cholera / acute watery diarrhea
Health	Health service quality	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	Healthcare workers infected
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	% of HH members affected by relevant health issues (respiratory, AWD, Cholera, eye infection, etc.)
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	% of HH members able to carry on daily activities
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including	Under 5 Death Rate (U5DR) (per 10,000 per day)
HEAILII	HEAITH STATES		HRV) Physical and mental well being (including	officer 3 Death Rate (03DK) (per 10,000 per day)
Health	Health status	Humanitarian conditions	Physical and mental well-being (including HRV)	% of households members able to function
Health		Context	Security	Number of attacks on health facilities